

## Description of the LPDDR4 Bus Violation Parameters

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- Based on the JEDEC LPDDR4 Specification
- All Values in nCK (number of clock cycles), unless marked with [ns]
- Assumes all ranks identical devices and latencies

|   | Violation Hardware Specification                           | App      | PV Equation for LPDDR4 mode  | Spec. reference Updated for Published B spec |
|---|--|----------|--|--|
| 1 | REFpb to REFab/ACT(same bank)/REFpb(same bank) < tRFCpb_cc | SR<br>SB | $tRFCpb\_min = RU(tRFCab/tCK)$   | Table 44, section 4.19                       |
| 2 | REFab to REFab/ACT/REFpb < tRFCab_cc                       | SR       | $tRFCab\_min = RU(tRFCab/tCK)$   | Table 44, section 4.19                       |
| 3 | REFpb to ACT < tRRD_cc<br>REF to REF < tRRD_cc             | SR       | $tRRD\_min = \max(RU(10ns/tCK), 4nCK)$   | Table 41                                     |
| 4 | ACT to ACT < tRRD_ACT_cc                                   | SR<br>DB | $tRRD\_ACT\_min = \max(RU(10ns/tCK), 4nCK)$  | Table 17,34<br>Sec. 4.1<br>Figure 6          |
| 5 | ACT to RD or WR < tRCD_cc                                  | SB       | $tRCD\_min = \max(RU(tRCD[ns]/tCK[ns]), 4nCK)$   | Table 17, section 4.1<br>figure 6            |
| 6 | ACT to ACT < tRC_pb_cc<br>With PRE per bank between ACT's  | SR       | $tRC\_pb\_min = tRASmin + tRPpb$<br>$tRASmin = \max(RU(42ns/tCK), 3nCK)$<br>$tRPpb = \max(RU(18ns/tCK), 4nCK)$ | Table 17, section 4.18<br>Figure 6           |
| 7 | ACT to ACT < tRC_ab_cc<br>With PREA between ACT's          | SR       | $tRC\_ab\_min = tRASmin + tRPab$<br>$tRAS = \max(RU(42ns/tCK), 3nCK)$<br>$tRPab = \max(RU(21ns/tCK), 4nCK)$    | Table 17, section 4.18                       |
| 8 | ACT to PRE/PREA < tRAS_Min_cc                              | SB<br>SR | $tRAS\_Min = \max(RU(42ns/tCK), 3nCK)$   | Table 17,                                    |

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|    |  |          |   | section 4.18                                 |
| 9  | ACT to PRE/PREA > tRAS_Max_cc  | SB<br>SR | $tRAS\_Max = \text{Min } RU((9 * tREFI)/tCK)$<br>(Refresh Rate = 70.2 us)   | Table 17, section 4.15, Table 32             |
| 10 | More than 4 ACT's/REFpb < tFAW_CC  | SR       | $tFAW\_min = RU(40ns/tCK)$  | Table 17, figure 7 and section 4.2           |
| 11 | PRE to ACT/REFpb/REFab < tRPpb_cc  | SB<br>SR | $tRPpb\_min = \text{max}(RU(18ns/tCK), 4nCK)$   | Table 17                                     |
| 12 | PREA to ACT/REFpb/REFab < tRPab_cc   | SR       | $tRPab\_min = \text{max}(RU(21ns/tCK), 4nCK)$   | Table 17                                     |
| 13 | RD/RDA to RD/RDA < tCCD_RD_cc<br><br>Subtracts 8 @ BL16 OTF <sup>2</sup>                     | SR<br>SB | $tCCD\_RD\_min = BL/2$  | Table 26-1, Figure 31                        |
| 14 | RD/RDA to WR, WRA, MASK-WR, MASK-WRA < tSR_RWR_cc<br><br>Subtracts 8 @ BL16 OTF <sup>2</sup> | SR       | $tSR\_RTW\_min = RL + RU(tDQSCK(\text{max})/tCK) + BL/2 + RD(tRPST) - WL + tWPRE1$  | Table 32, section 4.15.1                     |
| 15 | RD to PRE or PREA < tRTP_cc<br><br>Subtracts 8 @ BL16 OTF <sup>2</sup>                       | SR<br>SB | $tRTP\_min = tRTP = \text{max}(RU(7.5ns/tCK), 8nCK) + ((BL/16-1) * 8)$  | Table 32, section 4.15.1                     |
| 16 | RDA to RD, RDA < tCCD_RDA_cc<br><br>Subtracts 8 @ BL16 OTF <sup>2</sup>                      | SR<br>DB | $tCCD\_RDA\_min = BL/2$   | Section 4.14, section 4.15.1, Table 17       |
| 17 | RDA to WR, WRA, MASK-WR, MASK-WRA < tCCD_RWODT_cc<br><br>Subtracts 8 @ BL16 OTF <sup>2</sup> | SR       | $tCCD\_RWODT\_min = RL + RU(tDQSCK(\text{max})/tCK) + BL/2 + RD(tRPST) - ODTLon - RD(tODTon, \text{min}/tCK) + 1$<br><br>Enabled when using ODT | Table 39, section 4.17.4, Table 84, Table 85 |
| 18 | RDA to ACT < tRRAP_cc  | SB       | $tRRAP\_min = nRTP + tRPpb + ((BL/16-1) * 8)$   | Table 38,                                    |

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|    | Subtracts 8 @ BL16<br>OTF <sup>2</sup>  |          | $tRP_{pb} = \max(RU(18ns/tCK), 4nCK)$  | section<br>4.17.4,<br>Table<br>28                 |
| 19 | RD/RD FIFO/RD DQ<br>CAL to MRW <<br>$tRD_{MRWcc}$   | SR       | $RD_{MRW\_min} = RL + BL/2 + RU(tDQSC_{kmax}/tCK) + RD(tRPST) + \max(RU(7.5ns/tCK), 8nCK)$<br><br>Set BL for the RD cmd. | Table<br>50,<br>section<br>4.25                   |
| 20 | RDA to MRW <<br>$tRDA_{MRWcc}$<br>Subtracts 8 @ BL16<br>OTF <sup>2</sup>                    | SR       | $RDA_{MRW\_min} = RL + BL/2 + RU(tDQSC_{kmax}/tCK) + RD(tRPST) + \max(RU(7.5ns/tCK), 8nCK) + nRTP - 8$                   | Table<br>50,<br>section<br>4.25                   |
| 21 | WRA to RD, RDA <<br>$tWTR_{WRRD\_cc}$<br><br>Subtracts 8 @ BL16<br>OTF <sup>2</sup>         | SR       | $tWTR_{WRRD\_min} = WL + BL/2 + RU(tWTR/tCK) + 1$<br><br>$tWTR = \max(10ns, 8nCK)$                                       | Table<br>38,<br>section<br>4.18.1,<br>Table<br>17 |
| 22 | WR to PRE or PREA<br>< $tWR_{WRPRE\_cc}$<br><br>Subtracts 8 @ BL16<br>OTF <sup>2</sup>      | SR<br>SB | $tWR_{WRPRE\_min} = WL + BL/2 + (tWR/tCK) + 1$<br><br>$tWR = \max(18ns, 6nCK)$   | Table<br>38,<br>section<br>4.18.1,<br>Table<br>17 |
| 23 | WRA to PRE or<br>PREA <<br>$tWR_{WRAPRE\_cc}$<br><br>Subtracts 8 @ BL16<br>OTF <sup>2</sup> | SR<br>SB | $tWR_{WRAPRE\_min} = WL + BL/2 + nWR + 1$  | Table<br>38,<br>section<br>4.18.1                 |
| 24 | WR to MASK-WR <<br>$tCCDMW\_cc$<br><br>Subtracts 8 @ BL16<br>OTF <sup>2</sup>               | SR<br>SB | $tCCDMW\_min = 4 * tCCD + 8$   | Table<br>17,<br>Table<br>32,<br>section<br>4.15.1 |
| 25 | MASK-WR, WR to<br>MASK-WR <<br>$tCCDMW\_cc$<br><br>Subtracts 8 @ BL16<br>OTF <sup>2</sup>   | SR<br>DB | $tCCDMW\_min = 4 * tCCD$   | Table<br>17,<br>Table<br>32,<br>section<br>4.15.1 |
| 26 | MASK-WR to RD,<br>RDA <<br>$tWTR_{MWRRD\_cc}$   | SR<br>SB | $tWTR_{MWRRD\_min} = WL + 16/2 + RU(tWTR/tCK) + 1$<br><br>$tWTR = \max(10ns, 8nCK)$                                      | Table<br>32                                       |
| 27 | MASK-WR to PRE<br>or PREA <<br>$tWR_{MWRPRE\_cc}$   | SR<br>SB | $tWR_{MWRPRE\_min} = WL + 16/2 + RU(tWR/tCK) + 1$<br><br>$tWR = \max(18ns, 6nCK)$  | Table<br>32,<br>Table<br>17                       |

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|----|--|----------|---|--|
| 28 | MASK-WRA to MASK-WR, MASK-WRA, WR, WRA < tCCD_MWRA_cc                                      | SR<br>DB | tWR_MWRA_min = 16/2   | Table 38   |
| 29 | WRA to MASK-WRA, MASK-WR, WR, WRA < tCCD_WRA_cc<br><br>Subtracts 8 @ BL16 OTF <sup>2</sup> | SR<br>DB | tWR_WRA_min = BL/2  | Table 38   |
| 30 | MASK-WRA to ACT < tWR_MACT_cc  | SR<br>SB | tWR_MACT_min = WL + 16/2 + nWR + 1 + (tRPpb/tCK)<br><br>tRPpb = max(18ns, 4nCK)                             | Table 38, Table 17                                 |
| 31 | WRA to ACT < tWRAP_cc<br><br>Subtracts 8 @ BL16 OTF <sup>2</sup>                           | SR<br>SB | tWRAP_min = WL + BL/2 + nWR + 1 + RU(tRPpb/tCK)   | Table 38, Table 17                                 |
| 32 | SRE to SRX < tSR_cc  | SR       | tSR_min = max(RU(tSR/tCK), 3nCK)  | Table 17, section 4.3                              |
| 33 | SRX to non-NOP < tXSR_cc   | SR       | tXSR_min = max(RU((tRFCab + 7.5 ns)/tCK)), 2nCK)  | Table 17, section 4.3, Table 44, Table 45          |
| 34 | PDX to non NOP < tXP_cc  | SR       | tXP_min = max(RU(7.5ns/tCK), 5 nCK)   | Table 17, section 4.3 4.48.1, Figure 137, Table 94 |
| 35 | PDX to MRR < tMRRI_cc  | SR       | tMRRI_min = tXP + tMRRI<br><br>tXP = max(7.5ns/tCK, 5 nCK)<br>tMRRI = tRCD + 3nCK<br>tRCD = max(18ns, 4nCK) | Table 48   |
| 36 | PRE, PREA to PRE, PREA < tPPD_cc   | SR       | tPPD_min = 4 tCK  | Table 17, 38                                       |
| 37 | MRR to MRR, RD/RDA < tMRR_cc   | SR       | tMRR_min = tMRR<br><br>tMRR = 8nCK  | Table 48   |
| 38 | MRR to WR/WRA/MASK-  | SR       | see 4B spec. pg 160<br>Enable this check when ODT is disabled   | Table 50,  |

|    |   |    |   |   |
|----|---|----|---|---|
|    | WRA/MASK-WR < tMRR_MRRWR_cc                                 |    | $tMRR\_MRRWR_{min} = RL + \text{ROUNDUP}(tDQSCK(\text{max})/tCK) + BL/2 - WL + tWPRE + RD(tRPST)$   | section 4.25.1                          |
| 39 | MRR to WR/WRA/MASK-WR/MASK-WRA < tMRR_ODT_cc                | SR | $tMRR\_ODT_{min} = RL + RU(tDQSCK(\text{max})/tCK) + 16/2 + 3 - ODTLon - RD(tODTon(\text{min})/tCK)$<br>see 4B spec. pg 161<br>Enable this check when ODT is enabled<br><br>This check was changed to<br>$RL + RU(tDQSCK(\text{max})/tCK) + BL/2 - ODTLon - RD(tODTon(\text{min})/tCK) + RD(tRPST) + 1$ | Table 51, section 4.25.1                |
| 40 | MRR to MRW < tMRR_MRRMRW_cc                                 | SR | $tMRR\_MRRMRW_{min} = RL + RU(tDQSCK(\text{max})/tCK) + 16/2 + 3$   | Table 50, section 4.25.1                |
| 41 | MRW to RD/RDA/WR/WRA/MASK-WR/MASK-WRA < tMRD_cc             | SR | $tMRD_{min} = tMRD$<br><br>$tMRD = \text{max}(RU(14\text{ns}/tCK), 10nCK)$  | Table 51, 50 section 4.25.1<br>Table 63 |
| 42 | MRW to MRW < tMRW_cc  | SR | $tMRW_{min} = tMRW$<br><br>$tMRW = \text{max}(RU(10\text{ns}/tCK), 10nCK)$  | Table 40, 49                            |
| 43 | WR/MASK-WR/WR FIFO to MRW < WR_MRW_cc                       | SR | $WR\_MRW_{min} = WL + 1 + BL/2 + \text{max}(RU(7.5\text{ns}/tCK), 8nCK)$<br><br>Set BL for the WR Cmd.  | Table 50, section 4.25.1                |
| 44 | WRA/MASK-WRA to MRW < WRA_MWR_cc                            | SR | $WRA\_MWR_{min} = WL + 1 + BL/2 + \text{max}(RU(7.5\text{ns}/tCK), 8nCK) + nWR$<br><br>Set BL for the WRA Cmd.  | Table 50, section 4.25.1                |
| 45 | RD to MRR < tMRR_RD_cc                                      | SR | $tMRR\_RD_{min} = BL/2$   | Table 50/51, section 4.25.1             |
| 46 | WR, WRA, MASK-WR, MASK-WRA, MPC WR FIFO to MRR < tMRR_WR_cc | SR | $tMRR\_WR_{min} = WL + BL/2 + 1 + RU(tWTR/tCK)$<br><br>Set BL for the WR Cmd.   | Table 50/51, section 4.25.1             |
| 47 | RD or WR to inactive bank                                   | SB | Ordering Violation  |   |
| 48 | REF to active bank  | SB | Ordering Violation  |   |
| 49 | ACT to active bank  | SB | Ordering Violation  |   |

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|----|--|----|--|--------------------------------------|
| 50 | MPC to ZQCALLATCH < tZQCAL_CC                    | SR | tZQCAL_min = RU( tZQCAL/tCK)<br>tZQCAL = 1 us                      | Table 76, section 4.41.1             |
| 51 | SRE to CKE low < tESCKE_CC                       | SR | tESCKE_min = Max(RU(1.75ns/tCK), 3 tCK)                            | Table 46, section 4.21.4             |
| 52 | CKE minimum pulse width(high and low) < tCKE_CC  | SR | tCKE_min = Max(RU(7.5ns/tCK), 4nCK)                                | Table 94, section 4.48.1             |
| 53 | Max of 16 refreshes within 2 * tREFI > t2XREF_CC | SR | t2XREF_min = RU(tREFI *2/tCK)<br>tREFI = 3.9 us                    | Section 4.19 First sentence page 140 |
| 54 | ZQCALRESET to valid CMD < tZQRESET_CC            | SR | tZQRESET_CC = Max(RU(50ns/tCK), 3nCK)                              | Table 76, section 4.41.1             |
| 55 | Out of order REFpb <sup>3</sup>                  | SR | Same bank cannot be refreshed until all banks have been refreshed. |                                      |
| 56 | ZQCALLATCH to any valid cmd < tZQLAT_CC          | SR | tZQLAT_CC = Max(RU(30ns/tCK), 8tCK)                                | Table 6, section 3.3.1, Figure 5     |
| 57 | Required # of refresh cmds occur < tREFW_CC      | SR | tREFW_CC = < 8192 refreshes in RU(32ms/tCK)                        |                                      |
| 58 | Refresh Interval < tREFI*9_CC                    | SR | tREFI*9_CC = RU(3.9us * 9/tCK)                                     | section 4.19                         |
| 59 | PRE to PDE < tPRE_PDE_CC                         | SR | tPRE_PDE_CC = tCMDCKE = Max(RU(1.75ns/tCK),3nCK)                   | Table 94, section 4.48.1             |
| 60 | PREA to PDE < tPREA_PDE_CC                       | SR | tPREA_PDE_CC = tCMDCKE = Max(RU(1.75ns/tCK),4nCK)                  | Table 94, section 4.48.1             |
| 61 | REF to PDE < tREF_PDE_CC                         | SR | tREF_PDE_CC = tCMDCKE = Max(RU(1.75ns/tCK),3nCK)                   | Table 94, section 4.48.1             |
| 62 | REFA to PDE < tREFA_PDE_CC                       | SR | tREFA_PDE_CC = tCMDCKE = Max(RU(1.75ns/tCK),4nCK)                  | Table 94, section 4.48.1             |
| 63 | ACT to PDE < tACT_PDE_CC                         | SR | tACT_PDE_CC = tCMDCKE = Max(RU(1.75ns/tCK),3nCK)                   | Table 94, section 4.48.1             |
| 64 | MRW to PDE < tMRWCKEL_CC                         | SR | tMRWCKEL_CC = Max(RU(14ns/tCK), 10nCK)                             | Table 94                             |

|    |   |    |  |   |
|----|---|----|--|---|
| 65 | WR/MASK-WR to PDE < tWR_PDE_CC  | SR | $tWR\_PDE\_CC = WL + (tDQSS(Max) + RU(tDQS2DQ(Max)/tCK) + BL/2 + RU(tWR/tCK))$ | section 4.48.1, Fig. 139 Table 27 - tDQSS max = 1.25tCK |
| 66 | WRA/MASK-WRA to PDE < tWRA_PDE_CC                                     | SR | $tWRA\_PDE\_CC = WL + tDQSS(Max) + tDQS2DQ(Max) + BL/2 + nWR + (2 tCK)$        | section 4.36.1, Fig. 140 Table 27 - tDQSS max = 1.25tCK |
| 67 | RD/RDA to PDE < tRD_PDE_CC<br><br>Subtracts 8 @ BL16 OTF <sup>2</sup> | SR | $tRD\_PDE\_CC = RL + tDQSCK(Max) + BL/2 + 2tCK$                                | Notes under Fig. 138                                    |
| 68 | MRR to PDE < tMRR_PDE_CC<br><br>MRR is always BL 16                   | SR | $tMRR\_PDE\_CC = RL + tDQSCK(Max) + BL/2 + 2tCK$                               | Notes under Fig. 144                                    |
| 69 | Start ZQCAL to PDE < tZQCKE_CC  | SR | $tZQCKE\_CC = tCMDCKE = \text{Max}(RU(1.75ns/tCK), 3nCK)$                      | Table 94, Figure 146 MPC to start ZQCal to PDE          |